

## Explaining Populist Attitudes: The Impact of Policy Discontent and Representation

Robert A. Huber  · Michael Jankowski  · Carsten Wegscheider 

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**Abstract** Recently, scholars of populism have increasingly started to theorise and capture susceptibility to populism at the individual level. Most of these studies, however, focus on the consequences of populist attitudes on political behaviour. Less attention has been paid to the question of which citizens have high levels of populist attitudes and why. While some scholars argue that populist attitudes more resemble an unchangeable personality trait, meaning that individuals may be more or less populist, others argue that it is a response to outside grievances or discontent. The latter suggests that levels of populist attitudes are dynamic and may change if grievances are addressed (or remain unaddressed). We contribute to this literature by asking how discontent fuelled by unfulfilled policy preferences affects the level of populist attitudes. Following the conception of populism as a thin-centred ideology, we argue that high levels of populist attitudes are not connected with certain issues per se. Rather, our argument is that people are more populist when they feel poorly represented on policy issues that they care strongly about. This argument provides an explanation for the observation that even voters of non-populist parties sometimes show high levels of populist attitudes. We test the impact of policy discontent on populist attitudes using data from the GLES 2021 Pre-Election Cross Section survey by combining information on citizens' issue specific discontent with the perceived

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# Policy Of Discontent

**Geoffrey M. Hodgson**



## **Policy Of Discontent:**

*The Causes of Present Discontent in India* Charles James O'Donnell, 1908

**The Routledge Handbook of Autocratization** Aurel Croissant, Luca Tomini, 2024-05-14 The Routledge Handbook of Autocratization comprehensively and systematically explores the current understanding and uncharted research paths of autocratization. With wide reaching regional coverage and expert analysis from Asia North and South America, Europe, the Middle East and North Africa, this handbook reveals cross country and cross regional analysis and insights and presents in depth explanations and consequences of autocratization. Arranged in five thematic parts, chapters explore the basic aspects of conceptualization, theorization and measurement of autocratization, the role of various political and non political actors as perpetrators, supporters, bystanders or defenders of democracy against autocratization processes and the consequences across various policy fields. Showcasing cutting edge research developments, the handbook illustrates the deeply complex nature of the field, examining important topics in need of renewed consideration at a time of growing concerns for democracy and the global spread of authoritarian challenges to democracy. The Routledge Handbook of Autocratization will be a key reference for those interested in and studying authoritarianism, democratization, human rights, governance, democracy and more broadly comparative politics and regional area studies. Chapter 2 and Chapter 11 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 International license. Chapter 2 and Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 4.0 International license. Chapter 11

**The United States and Multilateral Institutions** Margaret P. Karns, Karen A. Mingst, 2003-09-02 World politics in the post Cold War world has become increasingly institutionalized. However, the role of international organizations has been overlooked in much of the literature on international regimes. Now in paperback, *The United States and Multilateral Institutions* examines United States policy in areas ranging from international trade to human rights and in institutions such as the International Monetary Fund (IMF), GATT and the World Health Organization.

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**The Common Sense Speller** W. L. West, 1910

**The American Colonies: From Settlement to Independence** R.C. Simmons, 2023-02-09 A superior wide ranging text book. Of the thirteen attractively written chapters, six cover the period to 1713, four take the story to the end of the French and Indian War, the neglected period is not neglected and the last three deal with the crises that culminated in the Declaration of Independence.

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**Objective MCQs with Explanatory Notes for General Studies UPSC/ State PCS/ SSC/ Banking/ Railways/ Defence 2nd Edition** Disha Experts, 2019-03-26 After the Grand Success of its 1st Edition Disha launches the much powerful 2nd Edition of the book 10000 Objective MCQs with Explanatory Notes for General Studies This 2nd Edition is updated with

latest questions of UPSC SSC State PSC RRB Bank other exams Further outdated questions are removed and explanations are updated The book has been divided into 8 sections which have been further divided into chapters containing 10000 Multiple Choice Questions for Revision purpose and final practice The 8 sections are History Polity Economics Geography Science and Technology Ecology General Knowledge and Current Affairs The Unique Selling Proposition of the book is the explanation to each and every question which provides additional info to the students on the subject of the questions and correct reasoning wherever required The questions have been selected on the basis of the various types of questions being asked in the various exams

**Austro-corporatism** Gunter Bischof, 2020-03-10 Corporatism was unpopular in the Europe of the past decade During a time of neo conservative resurgence in both the United States and the United Kingdom macroeconomic steering and statist centralism and regulation were in disfavor However Austria s unique Sozialpartnerschaft its famed system of tripartite informal and formal labor business and state cooperation continued to prosper In spite of such powerful Anglo American trends Austro Corporatism is the fourth volume in the interdisciplinary Contemporary Austrian Studies series This effort in particular reflects the uniqueness of Austrian corporatism and looks at its deep historical roots from a comparative continental European perspective The contributors Include specialists on Austria from all parts of the world making this a truly international effort Andrei Markovits provides the larger European context for this analysis of Austrian corporatism Emmerich Talos and Bernhard Kittel review the historical development of Austrian corporatism going back to its nineteenth century roots Randall Kindley studies the Institutional framework of Austrian corporatism particularly its post World War II reincarnation Hans Seidel looks at the subject from a neo Keynesian economic perspective and Ferdinand Karlhofer at the chances of Its survival in a changing international environment Jonathan Petropoulos presents a fascinating biographical study of Nazi art plunderer Kajetan Muhlmann and David McIntosh compares Eisenhower s policy vis a vis the small friendly countries of Lebanon Costa Rica and Austria A special forum looks at the model character and appeal of tripartite Austrian cooperation among its new eastern democratic neighbors the Czech Republic Slovakia Hungary and Slovenia A number of reviews of Austrian politics in 1994 complete the volume Austro Corporatism will be of intense interest to foreign policy analysts historians and scholars concerned with the unique elements in Central European politics

*The Right Hon. Benjamin Disraeli, Earl of Beaconsfield, K. G., and His Times* Alexander Charles Ewald, 1882 Saturday Review, 1897

**A History of England: Personal monarchy: Henry VII to James II. 1485-1688** James Franck Bright, 1887

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