

Korshi Dosoo

Magical Names: Tracing Religious Changes in Egyptian Magical Texts from Roman and Early Islamic Egypt

“To weave the magic of a thing, you see, one must find its true name out.”
– Ursula Le Guin, *The Tombs of Atuan* (1971)

1 Names in Magical Papyri

1.1 Knowing the Unknowable

“O great god... whose name is unknown... I know your name”, reads a paradoxical invocation in a second-century Demotic magical papyrus.¹ It is a common trope that names are crucial in magic – practitioners know the names of the beings they call upon, must correctly name the people whom their practices are intended to harm and help – yet they also pose significant problems for scholars. We have so many names – of gods, of angels, of real people – but what do they mean, and how much can they tell us? Does a papyrus mentioning a being named “Horus” in the eighth century tell us that the ancient Egyptian god was still worshipped hundreds of years after the triumph of Christianity and the Arab conquest?² Does the naming of the spirit of a dead man as Antinous mean that the writer is addressing the divinised lover of Hadrian?³ Does the naming of an amulet’s wearer as “Mary” tell us that she was a Christian?

The purpose of this study is to explore a few of these possible questions in detail. Specifically, I hope to contribute to the ongoing dialogue about the ability of papyri, an-

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1 GEMF 16 (=PDM xiv/KYP M162; II CE) col. ix ll. 3–4 (=241–242): *pr ngr-rs... nty-dw bw-ir-rjw rm-f... nwy ir-rjw rm-k*.

2 Cf. Blumell/Dosoo (2018), with further bibliography *ad. loc.*

3 This is found in SM 47 (KYP M873; TM 92866; II–III CE); for discussions of his identity, see Németh (2013); Daniel/Maltomini (1990) 180 n. 3, with further literature *ad. loc.*

Magical Names In Egypt

Christian Drosten



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