

Representative Bureaucracy and the American Political System

Krislov, Samuel

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Representative Bureaucracy And The American Political System

**Temple University. Center for the
Study of Federalism**



Representative Bureaucracy And The American Political System:

Representative Bureaucracy and the American Political System Samuel Krislov, David H. Rosenbloom, 1981

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Representative Bureaucracy Samuel Krislov, 2012-09-22 Professor Samuel Krislov's *Representative Bureaucracy* remains among the most important and enduring books in the field of public administration and its intersection with political science. It takes the kernel of the idea inchoately introduced in J. Donald Kingsley's 1944 book by the same title that public bureaucracies can be representative political institutions and it develops an overall analytic framework with empirically testable propositions that has served subsequent generations of scholars very well. So well in fact that as the literature on representative bureaucracy blossomed, these propositions have become so ingrained that many younger scholars are unaware of their initial formulation and roots. That is one reason why the republication of this volume now is not only appropriate but a critical step toward more tightly organizing the vast literature that it arguably spawned into a comprehensive empirically based theory integrating all facets of the study of representative bureaucracy. Krislov entered into this contentiousness over affirmative action and agency socialization with unusual balance, sophistication, and nuance, and substantial success in advancing our thinking about how public bureaucracies can and cannot be representative. David H. Rosenbloom, Distinguished Professor of Public Administration, American University, Washington, D.C., from the new Foreword.

Latinos in the American Political System Jessica L. Lavariega Monforti, 2019-03-14 This encyclopedia provides a comprehensive overview of the evolution of Hispanic Americans engaged in U.S. politics from increased visibility as governors and other lawmakers at the local, state, and federal levels to their growing importance as a voting constituency. This encyclopedia comprehensively surveys the evolution of Latino engagement in U.S. politics as voters, candidates, lawmakers, and public officials. It is an authoritative resource for public library patrons, high school students, and undergraduates in a variety of curricular studies including political science, civics, American history, and Latino studies. The set's A-Z entries were carefully selected and crafted to ensure thorough coverage of all of the individuals, organizations, cultural forces, political issues, and legal decisions that have combined to elevate the role of Latinos at the polls, on the campaign trail in Washington, and in mayors' offices, city councils, school boards, and statehouses all across the country. In-depth essays on the rising prominence of Latino Americans as voters, candidates, public officials, lawmakers, and opinion leaders will provide further context for understanding their impact on modern U.S. political processes and institutions from the perspective of liberals and conservatives alike.

Making and Managing Public Policy Karen Johnston Miller, Duncan McTavish, 2013-10-01 Understanding how public policy is made and managed is a key component in studying the disciplines of public management and administration. Such are the complexities associated with this topic, a deeper understanding is vital to ensure that practicing public managers excel in their roles. This textbook synthesizes the key theories, providing a contemporary

understanding of public policy and how it relates to private and other sectors It integrates this with the management and implementation of public policy including outlines of organizations practices and instruments used Pedagogical features include chapter synopses learning objectives boxed international cases and vignettes and further reading suggestions This useful concise textbook will be required reading for public management students and all those interested in public policy

The State of Public Administration Donald C Menzel,Harvey E White,2015-01-28 The trends and practices of public administration are ever changing and it is essential that they be appraised from time to time Designed as a capstone survey of the field The State of Public Administration focuses on leading edge issues challenges and opportunities that confront PA study and practice in the 21st Century

Public Budgeting Irene S. Rubin,2015-01-28 Some of the best writings on public budgeting and finance can be found in the journals that ASPA publishes or sponsors For this volume editor Irene Rubin has brought together the best of these articles emerging classics that address the most important theoretical and practical problems underlying public budgeting The anthology is organized topically rather than historically with an effort to delineate the issues needed to understand some of the more recent controversies in the field Rubin s introductory essay and section openers frame the key issues and provide historical context for each article The collection begins with descriptions of what public budgeting is where it comes from and what it is for It moves on to the relationship between budget processes and outcomes constraints on budgeting the legal context in which it operates and adaptations to those constraints such as contracting out The book concludes with a discussion of the ethics and norms that underlie budgeting in a democracy Throughout the anthology the emphasis is on areas of disagreement and debate so students can get involved and explore different viewpoints

Handbook on Gender and Public Administration Shields, Patricia M.,Elias, Nicole M.,2022-02-15 This ground breaking Handbook on Gender and Public Administration brings together a rapidly growing new field of study exploring the emerging contexts of gender and public administration Capturing the many facets of this dynamic trend the book explores gender equity and further examines masculinity intersectionality and beyond binary conceptions of gender

Administrative Law in the Political System Kenneth F. Warren,1988 This comprehensive book uniquely places administrative law within the context of the political system It offers a descriptive analytical approach making the subject easier for social science readers provides in depth comprehensive coverage of administrative law its principles doctrines and current case law in non technical language employs systems theory to stress that regulators must respond not only to the demands of administrative law but also to socio economic and political pressures addresses the most recent court decisions scholarly articles and related items to present as current as possible a picture of administrative law today and examines the impact the era of re inventing government and neo conservatism has had on the development of administrative law

Handbook of Public Administration B Guy Peters,Jon Pierre,2007-05-23 The past two decades have been marked by a period of substantial and often fundamental change in public administration Critically reflecting on the utility of scholarly

theory and the extent to which government practices inform the development of this theory the Handbook of Public Administration was a landmark publication which served as an essential guide for both the practice of public administration today and its on going development as an academic discipline The Concise Paperback Edition provides a selection of 30 of the original articles in an accessible paperback format and includes a new introduction by B Guy Peters and Jon Pierre It is an essential point of reference for all students of public administration

Politics of Representative Bureaucracy B. Guy Peters, Patrick von Maravić, Eckhard Schröter, 2015-04-30 What is the relationship between the composition of the public sector workforce and the nature of the society it serves Taking a comparative and analytical perspective the authoritative and accessible chapters illustrate the salience of representativ

Representative Bureaucracy Julie Dolan, David H. Rosenbloom, 2003 This collection of classic and cutting edge readings provides a comprehensive guide to the established knowledge and emerging issues regarding democratizing public bureaucracies by making them socially representative Each chapter includes a summary of the key questions under consideration and concludes with discussion questions

A Representative Supreme Court? Barbara Perry, 1991-08-30 Barbara Perry s A representative Supreme Court focuses on the appointment of 15 of the 105 Justices 8 Catholics 5 Jews one black and one woman to serve on the Supreme Court between 1789 and 1990 Roger Taney Edward White Joseph McKenna Pierce Butler Louis Brandeis Benjamin Cardozo Felix Frankfurter Frank Murphy William Brennan Arthur Goldberg Abe Fortas Thurgood Marshall Sandra Day O Connor Antonin Scalia and Anthony Kennedy After an opening chapter laying out the conceptual framework that underlies Perry s investigation of the representative nature of the Supreme Court the book presents a detailed examination of the circumstances surrounding the nomination and confirmation of each justice Perry s analysis of the historical record shows that race and gender were important considerations in the appointments of Marshall and O Connor The evidence on religion as a factor in the appointment process is mixed For some nominees their religion played no consequential role in the deliberations of the president who chose them For others religion was an important if not the primary reason for their selection to the high court Often unrecognized Perry identifies concern with these representational criteria of religion race and gender as a distinctively 20th century phenomenon While Perry s suggestion that representation narrowly defined is relevant to court nominations her more persuasive argument deals with the relevance of court nominations to presidential politics She draws a link between the political coming of age of Catholics Jews blacks and women and the degree to which presidents have considered these representational characteristics of potential nominees Representation is seen as a political reward In some cases the reward is paid for past support In other situations the reward is offered in anticipation of or to secure future support Having answered the question of whether representative factors such as religion race and gender played a role in the selection of Supreme Court Justices Perry ventures further to address the issue of whether such factors SHOULD play a role In confronting this normative question she finds herself skating on thin ice The book turns on a specific

definition of representation Perry's definition warrants discussion for it both refines and limits her thesis. Following Pitkin and Mosher, Perry concentrates on descriptive or passive representation, which is concerned with who the representative is or what he or she is like rather than what he or she does.¹⁰ Indeed, Perry argues forcefully in Chapter 6 that the court should be representative in this sense. But what is the value of descriptive representation? Descriptive representation may assist the court in establishing legitimacy of its decisions. Yet was it important to have a black representative on the court to get blacks to accept the decision in *Brown v. Board of Education*? Did having a Catholic member of the court make *Roe v. Wade* more acceptable to Catholics? Will having three Catholics on the court help legitimate the overturning of *Roe v. Wade*? Did having a man pen the *Roe* decision make it more palatable to men, and will having a woman vote to overturn *Roe* make women more willing to accept such a decision? What other possible effects of minority group representation exist? Perhaps these individuals are role models for current or future generations. Consider the words of Whitney M. Young Jr. on the appointment of Thurgood Marshall to the Supreme Court. Page 127 follows: This is an event of tremendous significance for Negro citizens. It is an example of the heights which are open to kids in the ghetto. His appointment is proof that whatever the obstacles Negroes can fight their way to the top 101. Yet no evidence is presented to suggest that Black Americans have found Thurgood Marshall to be a role model. Similarly, there is no evidence that Catholic, Jewish, or female Americans have drawn on the models presented by the likes of William Brennan, Abe Fortas, and Sandra Day O'Connor. Combined with the assertion that descriptive representation has not led to substantive representation, it is hard to see the point of an emphasis of descriptive representation on the High Court at all. In many ways, the principal findings here, despite the author's claims, are not about descriptive representation but about the extent of interest representation on the Supreme Court. For those who worry about the policy agendas of Supreme Court justices, Perry's work implies that such worries are overblown, at least with respect to minorities advancing positions that might be attributed to the groups they represent. Unfortunately, Perry's work predates the Thomas nomination of 1992. It would add to the single case study of Thurgood Marshall in assessing the notion of a Black seat on the Court. Writing prior to the Thomas nomination, Perry anticipates his promotion. Clarence Thomas, a conservative black member of the U.S. Court of Appeals, reportedly made the short list of four candidates when Bush was considering a replacement for Justice Brennan.¹⁰⁶ Perry argues that the best alternative for Bush would be to nominate a well-qualified, moderately conservative black whose race might blunt ideological attacks, as Justice O'Connor's gender and Justice Scalia's ethnic heritage arguably did.¹⁰⁶ Bush may well have attempted to follow such advice in nominating Thomas to succeed Marshall. The strategy was barely successful. There are evidentiary concerns. In attempting to demonstrate the importance of these representational factors, Perry ignores systematic comparisons between the eventual nominee and the competition: those other individuals who were considered by the president and rejected in favor of the nominee. How can readers assess if race, religion, or gender played a decisive role, one that put a particular nominee over the top, in Perry's words, if we do not

know what the competition looked like One frustrating aspect of the book is its limited focus on the Supreme Court This is simply a bias of the reviewer Assessment of the descriptive representation of the Supreme Court is but a small step in the examination of representation in American courts Most descriptive representation in our nation s courts exists at lower levels of the federal courts and on the state benches Perry concludes by reminding the reader that arguments pitting merit versus representation as criteria for Supreme Court appointments are both simplistic and often inaccurate It is possible for a candidate to satisfy both concerns Presidents rarely look for representative candidates that lack merit although they may often consider meritorious candidates without taking representation of group interests into account and certainly some presidents have appeared to offer candidates satisfying neither criteria Neither ideology nor representation necessarily detract from merit A candidate particularly a successful one is likely to satisfy a variety of criteria Ideological compatibility merit AND representational qualifications combine to make a nominee that will be successful Similarly I would not overlook the merits of this work despite the weaknesses noted The systematic historical Page 128 follows presentation of nomination politics will be welcome It is a step toward further study of the role of minorities in the American courts

Political Executives and Career Bureaucrats in the Reagan Administration Robert Maranto,1989 **Bureaucratic and Governmental Reform** Donald J. Calista,1986 **Administrative Law in the American Political System** Kenneth F. Warren,1982 *The American Political Experience* David V. Edwards,1985 **The Politics of the U.S. Cabinet** Jeffrey E. Cohen,1988 Jeffrey E Cohen presents a detailed quantitative study of the characteristics of presidential cabinets from the days of George Washington through the first Reagan administration Dividing U S history into five party eras he examines cabinet members age education region occupation recruitment patterns party affiliations and relations with other branches and institutions of government This study also addresses major theoretical issues the Constitution never provided for a cabinet although George Washington established it Questions soon arose as to its functions relation to Congress and the rules and precedents guiding its activities Cohen examines how the cabinet balanced representation and capability and how despite a lack of institutional authority it has managed to survive through every administration

A Short History of the United States Civil Service Robert Maranto,David Schultz,David Andrew Schultz,1991-06-29 *Teaching about American Federal Democracy* Temple University. Center for the Study of Federalism,1986 Ten essays discuss federal democracy the form of government of the United States The first essay discusses the origins of American federalism The second examines why we have a federal system the functions federalism serves and the consequences of federalism for the American political system Federalism in the Constitution and constitutional law are treated in the third essay The importance of cultural pluralism in American life and the role of American federalism in supporting pluralism are the foci of the fourth essay The roles that the local community the states and political parties play in the federal system are examined in essays 5 6 and 7 respectively State local and professional roles in citizenship education are discussed in the eighth essay The ninth essay

explores how high school U S history and government textbooks approach federalism The concluding essay describes resources on federalism that can be used in curriculum development at the secondary and college levels Many of the essays are followed by topics for further study and suggested readings for teachers RM

Whispering the Strategies of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Representative Bureaucracy And The American Political System**

In a digitally-driven world where displays reign supreme and immediate transmission drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound strategies and emotional nuances concealed within words frequently go unheard. However, located within the pages of **Representative Bureaucracy And The American Political System** a captivating fictional value pulsing with organic thoughts, lies an exceptional journey waiting to be undertaken. Published by a talented wordsmith, this wonderful opus invites readers on an introspective journey, lightly unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the material of every word. Within the mental depths of this poignant evaluation, we can embark upon a honest exploration of the book is primary subjects, dissect its fascinating writing fashion, and fail to the effective resonance it evokes deep within the recesses of readers hearts.

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Representative Bureaucracy And The American Political System Introduction

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