

ORIGINAL ARTICLE



Clustering Based on Innate Immunity Reveals Differential Dysregulation Based on Disease Severity in Myelodysplastic Neoplasms

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Received: 4 January 2025 | Revised: 17 March 2025 | Accepted: 9 May 2025

Funding: This research was funded by the Brazilian Ministry of Science and Technology supported by National Council for Scientific and Technological Development (CNPq) entitled: "UNIVERSAL CNPq/MCTI/PNDCT Nº 18/2021 - Faixa B - Grupos Consolidados - GRANT NUMBER #422726/2021-4 - Análise da via STING de pacientes com Síndrome Mieloaplásica primária e de modelos de lesão de fita dupla de DNA secundária a quimioterápicos em pacientes oncológicos e camundongos C57BL/6"; "CHAMADA CNPq/MCTI/CT-BIOTEC Nº 30/2022 - Linha 2: Novas tecnologias em Biotecnologia - GRANT NUMBER #440389/2022-4 - Desenvolvimento de linhagens geneticamente modificadas por *crispr/cas9* com perda de função do gene TP53; induzindo o fenotipo de instabilidade genômica da Neoplasia Mieloaplásica (SMDF)"; "Instituto Nacional de Ciência e Tecnologia do Sangue (INCT do Sangue) / GRANT NUMBER #405918/2022-4"; National Program for Support to Oncology Care (PRONON) - GRANT NUMBER #25000.009372/2023-11; Ronald Feitosa Pinheiro is recipient of a CNPq Research Productivity Scholarship - Level 2 (Project: Chamada CNPq Nº 4/2021 - Bolsas de Produtividade em Pesquisa - PQ, GRANT NUMBER #307142/2021-3).

Keywords: gene expression | innate immunity | irak kinases | myelodysplastic syndromes | toll-like receptor

ABSTRACT

Myelodysplastic neoplasms (MDS) are clonal hematologic disorders characterized by ineffective hematopoiesis and a variable risk of progression to acute myeloid leukemia (AML). Despite growing recognition of the role of innate immunity in MDS pathogenesis, the precise mechanisms remain unclear. In this study, we analyzed bone marrow CD34⁺ expression data from 183 MDS patients to investigate the impact of the Toll-like receptor (TLR) pathway on disease progression. Six key innate immunity genes (*IRAK1*, *IRAK2*, *IRAK4*, *MYD88*, *TRAF6*, and *NFKB1*) were used to define two distinct immune clusters: a hyperactive immune cluster (HIC) and a moderate immune cluster (MIC). The HIC was enriched in 155 immune-related pathways and showed higher infiltration of activated natural killer cells and M1 macrophages, while the MIC exhibited increased infiltration of naïve B cells and mast cells. Differential expression analysis identified 35 genes that distinguished the clusters. Validation in an independent cohort of 82 patients revealed that reduced expression of these genes correlated with markers of advanced disease, including lower hemoglobin levels, lower neutrophil counts, altered cytogenetics, and higher bone marrow blast percentages. These findings underscore the critical role of immune dysregulation in MDS progression and highlight novel therapeutic opportunities within the innate immunity pathway for tailored interventions.

Abbreviations: AML, Acute Myeloid Leukemia; AML-RM, Acute Myeloid Leukemia Related to Myelodysplasia; BMPCs, Bone Marrow Progenitor Cells; Cq, Quantification Cycle; DDCs, Differentially Expressed Genes; GEMSA, Gene Set Enrichment Analysis; HIC, Hyperactive Immune Cluster; IDPC, Hematopoietic Stem and Progenitor Cells; IL, Interleukin; IRAK, Interleukin 1 Receptor Associated Kinase; KEGG, Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes; MDS, Myelodysplastic Neoplasms; MIC, Moderate Immune Cluster; NF- κ B, Nuclear Factor kappa B; TLR, Toll-Like Receptor.

The first two authors contributed equally to this article.

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Neoplasm Immunity Experimental And Clinical

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