

DESIGNING MOSQUES FOR SECULAR CONGREGATIONS: TRANSFORMATIONS OF THE MOSQUE AS A SOCIAL SPACE IN TURKEY

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This study examines contemporary meanings and uses of the mosque in Turkey by arguing that productive architectural plans require understanding both the socio-historical development of the mosque and the socio-political transformations that have led to the mosque's current position in society. Mosque space is conceptualized as a physical environment that cultivates the formation and transformation of individual, social, and collective memories. The study questions whether the mosque still exhibits the qualities of a social space and whether new and innovative mosque designs reflect — programmatically, architecturally, and spatially — transformations related to their current uses and social meanings. These questions are explored through interviews, two questionnaires, and a worksheet, all of which involve a case study of Dogramacizade Mosque in Ankara. On one hand, the findings underscore the changing relationship between Muslim women and mosque space as a result of the transformation of congregations into citizens of a contemporary secular nation and suggest that spatial designs of mosques should take present-day behaviors and practices into consideration rather than ignoring this social aspect through which transformations occur. On the other hand, the collective memory of congregation members resists changing the allocation of prayer halls in the mosque. Members are in favor of continuing the traditional layout of separated spaces based on gender differences. The resistance implies that collective memory changes much slower than behaviors or lifestyles in terms of gender issues. Additionally, parallel to the findings, modernization of the mosque brings forth the idea of resurrecting the mosque's historical form as a social complex that fundamentally conflicts with secularity.

Secular Congregation

Michael Rajnik



Secular Congregation:

The book delves into Secular Congregation. Secular Congregation is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Secular Congregation, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Secular Congregation
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Secular Congregation
- Chapter 3: Secular Congregation in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Secular Congregation in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Secular Congregation. This chapter will explore what Secular Congregation is, why Secular Congregation is vital, and how to effectively learn about Secular Congregation.

3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Secular Congregation. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Secular Congregation in its entirety.

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5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Secular Congregation in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Secular Congregation is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.

6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Secular Congregation. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Secular Congregation.

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